

Tajwid

تجوید

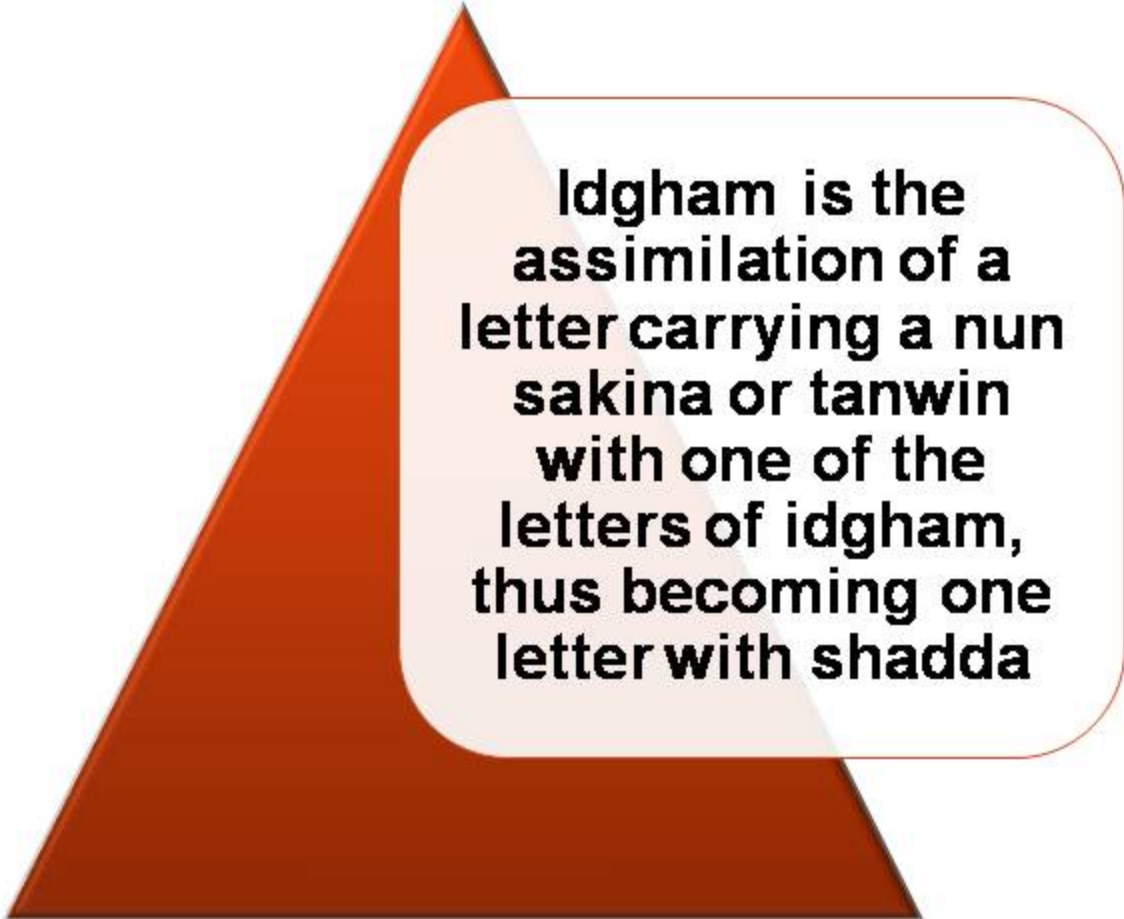
Lesson 8

# Rules of Nun Sakina and Tanwin

- Q25: What is ghunna?
- A25:
  - Ghunna is a sound which emanates from the nasal cavity without the usage of the tongue

# Rules of Nun Sakina and Tanwin

- Q26: What is **idgham**?
- A26:



**Idgham is the assimilation of a letter carrying a nun sakina or tanwin with one of the letters of idgham, thus becoming one letter with shadda**

# Rules of Nun Sakina and Tanwin

- Q27: What are the letters of **idgham**?
- A27:

يَرْمَلُونَ

ن

و

ل

م

ر

ي

# Rules of Nun Sakina and Tanwin

- Q28: How many categories is **idgham** divided into?
- A28: **Idgham** is divided into two categories

1

• *Idgham  
with  
ghunna*

2

• *Idgham  
without  
ghunna*

# Rules of Nun Sakina and Tanwin

- Q29: What is **idgham with ghunna**?
- A29:

## *Idgham with ghunna*

- *A nun sakina or tanwin is followed by a letter from the letters of يُؤْمِنُ*

# Rules of Nun Sakina and Tanwin

- Q30: What are some examples of **idgham with ghunna**?

- A:

مَنْ يَعْمَلْ

صِرَاطًا مُسْتَقِيمًا

وَشَاهِدٍ وَمَشْهُودٍ

# Rules of Nun Sakina and Tanwin

- Q31: What is **idgham without ghunna**?
- A31:

## *Idgham without ghunna*

- *A nun sakina or tanwin is followed by the letter ن or ر*

# Rules of Nun Sakina and Tanwin

- Q32: What are some examples of **idgham without ghunna**?
- A32:

مِنْ رَبِّهِمْ

هُدًى لِّلْمُتَّقِينَ

مِنْ رَّحْمَتِهِ

# Rules of Nun Sakina and Tanwin

- Q33: In how many words does **idgham** occur?
- A33: **Idgham** occurs in two words. However, if it occurs in one word, it is called إظهار شاذ (rare idhar)

دُنْيَا

صِنْوَانٌ

قِنْوَانٌ